

CHAPTER
13

Properties of Triangles and 4-sided Figures

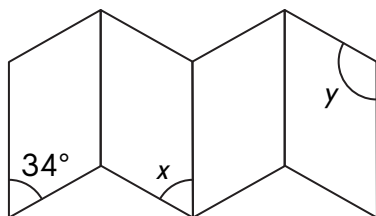


PROBLEM SOLVING

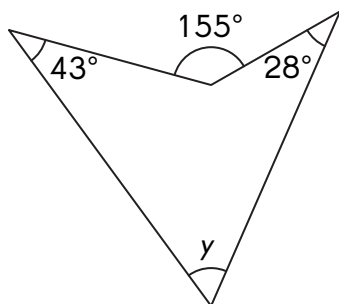
Thinking Skills

**The figures are not drawn to scale.
Solve.**

1. The figure is made up of 4 identical parallelograms. Find the difference between the measures of $\angle x$ and $\angle y$.

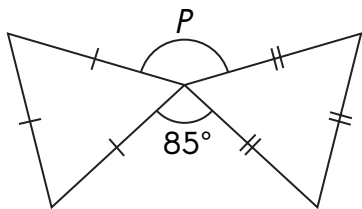


2. Find the measure of $\angle y$.

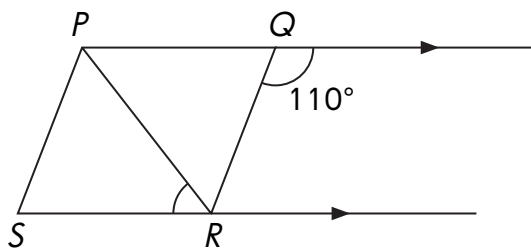


The figures are not drawn to scale.

3. Find the measure of $\angle p$.

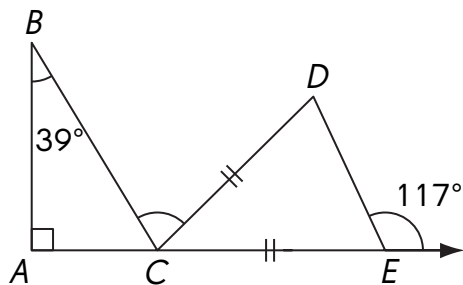


4. $PQRS$ is a rhombus. Find the measure of $\angle PRS$.

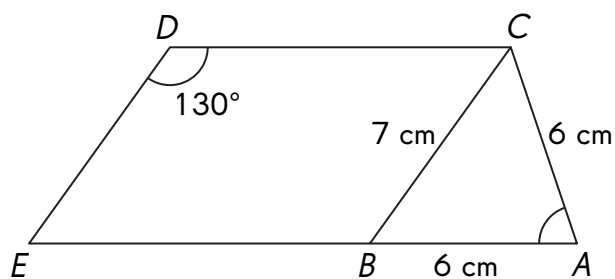


The figures are not drawn to scale.

5. \overrightarrow{AE} is a ray. Find the measure of $\angle BCD$.

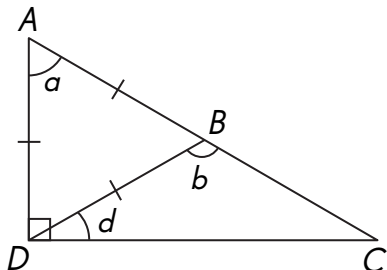


6. $CDEB$ is a parallelogram. Find the measure of $\angle CAB$.

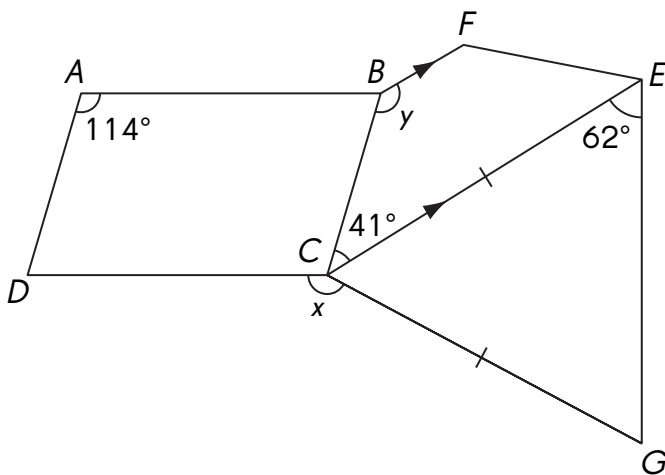


The figures are not drawn to scale.

7. ACD is a right triangle and ABD is an equilateral triangle. Find the sum of the measures of $\angle a$, $\angle b$, and $\angle d$.



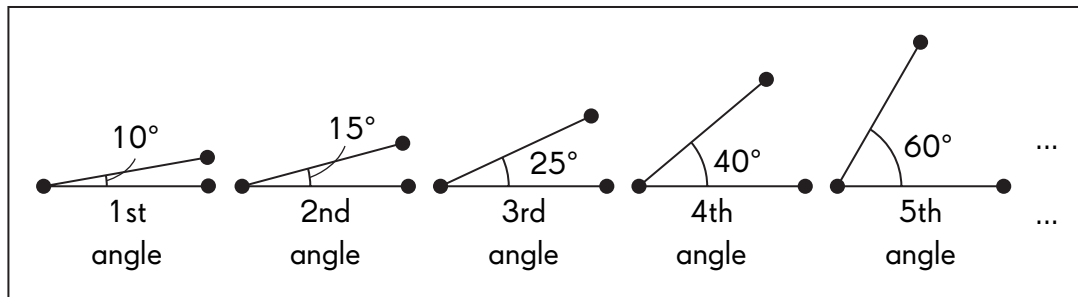
8. $ABCD$ is a parallelogram, $BCEF$ is a trapezoid, and CEG is an isosceles triangle. Find the sum of the measures of $\angle x$ and $\angle y$.



**PROBLEM SOLVING****Strategies**

**The figures are not drawn to scale.
Solve.**

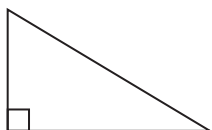
9. These angles are arranged in a pattern. What is the measure of the 10th angle in the pattern?




PROBLEM SOLVING
Exploration

The figures are not drawn to scale.

- 10.** This is a right triangle.

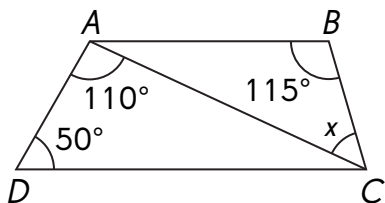


Draw a line segment inside the triangle from one side or vertex to another side or vertex. What type of triangles can you form?

- 11.** Which of these can form a closed shape? Circle the correct answers.

- a.** 3 angles, two of which are equal angles: 90° , 50° , 50°
- b.** 4 equal angles: 100° , 100° , 100° , 100°
- c.** 4 equal sides: 2.4 cm, 2.4 cm, 2.4 cm, 2.4 cm
- d.** 3 sides: 4 cm, 6 cm, 3 cm

- 12.** $\overline{AB} \parallel \overline{DC}$. Use at least 2 methods to find the measure of $\angle x$.





Journal Writing

Solve.

13. Fill in the boxes with the names of polygons that have the stated properties.

Sides

All sides are equal.

Opposite sides are equal.

Some sides are equal.

Angles

All angles are equal.

Opposite angles are equal.

Some angles are equal.